

*Step 1*

**WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

- Step 2*
1. A method of propagating changes made to a design model having one or more elements, comprising:
    - 3 identifying a change to a first element;
    - 4 creating a first step based on the structure of the first element or on a relationship between the first element and another element or elements;
    - 5 creating a second step based on the first step and the structure of one of the elements or on a relationship between two of the elements; and
    - 6 executing the steps to change at one or more elements to produce a model that accurately reflects the change to the first element.

*Step 3*

  11. 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the element is a model component of a computer-aided design model.

*Step 4*

  14. 3. The method of claim 2, wherein the computer-aided design model is a model of an architectural structure.

*Step 5*

  17. 4. The method of claim 1, further comprising sorting at least some of the steps and the before executing the steps.

*Step 6*

  20. 5. The method of claim 4, wherein the sorting is conducted using a depth-first search sorting method.

*Step 7*

  23. 6. The method of claim 1, wherein the steps are stored in a step repository.

*Step 8*

  25. 7. The method of claim 1, wherein one of the steps is a nul step.

*Step 9*

  27. 8. The method of claim 7, wherein the nul step instigates regeneration.

- 29 9. The method of step 1, further comprising providing an atom associated with the first  
30 element, the atom marking changes made to the first element and expressing a  
31 dependency between one or more steps.
- 32
- 33 10. The method of step 1, wherein the second step depends on a relationship between the first  
34 element and a class of elements.
- 35
- 36 11. The method of claim 1, further comprising executing geometry steps associated with the  
37 first step or the second step
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- 39 12. The method of claim 1, further comprising identifying a locked step and limiting the  
40 execution of the locked step.
- 41
- 42 13. The method of claim 1, further comprising generating an error signal if the first step or  
43 the second step cannot be sorted.
- 44
- 45 14. A system for regenerating a design model, comprising:  
46     a model element;  
47     a step propagator that receives a first step that represents changes in the model  
48         element, and produces a second step that represents other changes in the model  
49         element that are dependent on the first step; and  
50     a step executer that executes the first step and the second step
- 51
- 52 15. The system of claim 14, further comprising a step sorter that sorts the first step and the  
53 second step according to dependencies between the steps.
- 54
- 55 16. The system of claim 14, further comprising an element table that stores the model  
56 element.
- 57
- 58 17. The system of claim 14, further comprising an atom associated with the model element,  
59 the atom linking the model element to the first step.

- 60
- 61 18. A method of propagating changes through a plurality of elements in a model, comprising:
- 62     analyzing changes in a first element;
- 63     generating a first step to carry out at least some of the changes in the first element;
- 64     generating a second step based on a predefined relationship between the first element
- 65         and one or more other elements, or on changes in a predefined relationship
- 66         between the first element and one or more other elements;
- 67     executing the first step and the second step on the plurality of elements to reflect the
- 68         changes in the first element and the relationship between the first element and the
- 69         one or more elements.
- 70
- 71 19. The method of claim 18, wherein the plurality of elements are elements in a computer-
- 72         aided design model.
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- 74 20. The method of claim 18, wherein the second step is one of a plurality of steps that can
- 75         effect changes to the same element, and the second step is selected from the plurality of
- 76         steps based on the first step.
- 77
- 78 21. The method of claim 20, wherein the second step is selected from the plurality of steps
- 79         based on the generation of other steps.
- 80
- 81 22. The method of claim 18, further comprising sorting the first step and the plurality of steps
- 82         to ensure that each step is executed after steps on which it depends are executed.
- 83
- 84 23. The method of claim 18, wherein one of the steps is a ntl step whose execution does not
- 85         affect the model.
- 86
- 87 24. The method of claim 18, wherein locked steps are not executed.
- 88
- 89 25. The method of claim 18, wherein the plurality of steps is generated by prediction.
- 90

91        26. The method of claim 18, wherein the plurality of steps is selected from among a group of  
92              possible pluralities of steps.

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94        27. The method of claim 18, wherein all of the steps on one element are executed before any  
95              steps on the next element.

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97        28. The method of claim 18, wherein the first plurality of steps depends on the execution of  
98              the first step.

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100       29. The method of claim 18, further comprising verifying the elements after execution for  
101              constraint satisfaction.

102       30. A method for updating data for a computer model for graphical display, comprising:  
103              analyzing an element in the computer model to determine whether the element has  
104              been touched by a change in the model;  
105              associating the elements with one or more steps that effect the change to the model;  
106              creating one or more additional steps that propagate changes to the computer model  
107              based on relationships between the element and other elements in the computer  
108              model;  
109              sorting the one or more steps and the one or more additional steps to eliminate  
110              interferences among the steps;  
111              executing the sorted steps.

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114       31. A method of propagating changes made in one data element to a related data element,  
115              comprising:  
116              accumulating changes made in the one data element;  
117              identifying a predetermined number of possible mutually-exclusive sets of changes  
118              that may be made in the related data element;  
119              selecting the most appropriate set of changes by employing a predetermined selection  
120              standard;

121 testing the selected set of changes to determine whether it is an appropriate set of  
122 changes.

123

124 32. A method of propagating a change made to an element in a computer-aided design  
125 model, comprising:

126 identifying an atom associated with the element;  
127 generating a first step to carry out the change;  
128 retrieving relationship information that defines predetermined relationships among  
129 elements in the model;  
130 generating propagated steps that depend on the change and the relationship  
131 information;  
132 sorting the steps; and  
133 executing the steps to properly reflect the change to the element and to related  
134 elements.

*S. S. B.*

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